

**Lincoln Township  
Arenac County, Michigan  
Financial Report  
With Supplemental Information  
March 31, 2005**

# Auditing Procedures Report

Issued under P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended.

Local Government Type <input type="checkbox"/> City <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Township <input type="checkbox"/> Village <input type="checkbox"/> Other		Local Government Name <b>LINCOLN TOWNSHIP</b>	County <b>ARENAC</b>
Audit Date <b>3/31/05</b>	Opinion Date <b>7/9/05</b>	Date Accountant Report Submitted to State: <b>9/19/05</b>	

We have audited the financial statements of this local unit of government and rendered an opinion on financial statements prepared in accordance with the Statements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) and the *Uniform Reporting Format for Financial Statements for Counties and Local Units of Government in Michigan* by the Michigan Department of Treasury.

We affirm that:

1. We have complied with the *Bulletin for the Audits of Local Units of Government in Michigan* as revised.
2. We are certified public accountants registered to practice in Michigan.

We further affirm the following. "Yes" responses have been disclosed in the financial statements, including the notes, or in the report of comments and recommendations

You must check the applicable box for each item below.

- ☐ Yes ☒ No 1. Certain component units/funds/agencies of the local unit are excluded from the financial statements.
- ☐ Yes ☒ No 2. There are accumulated deficits in one or more of this unit's unreserved fund balances/retained earnings (P.A. 275 of 1980).
- ☒ Yes ☐ No 3. There are instances of non-compliance with the Uniform Accounting and Budgeting Act (P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended).
- ☐ Yes ☒ No 4. The local unit has violated the conditions of either an order issued under the Municipal Finance Act or its requirements, or an order issued under the Emergency Municipal Loan Act.
- ☐ Yes ☒ No 5. The local unit holds deposits/investments which do not comply with statutory requirements. (P.A. 20 of 1943, as amended [MCL 129.91], or P.A. 55 of 1982, as amended [MCL 38.1132]).
- ☐ Yes ☒ No 6. The local unit has been delinquent in distributing tax revenues that were collected for another taxing unit.
- ☐ Yes ☒ No 7. The local unit has violated the Constitutional requirement (Article 9, Section 24) to fund current year earned pension benefits (normal costs) in the current year. If the plan is more than 100% funded and the overfunding credits are more than the normal cost requirement, no contributions are due (paid during the year).
- ☐ Yes ☒ No 8. The local unit uses credit cards and has not adopted an applicable policy as required by P.A. 266 of 1995 (MCL 129.241).
- ☐ Yes ☒ No 9. The local unit has not adopted an investment policy as required by P.A. 196 of 1997 (MCL 129.95).

We have enclosed the following:

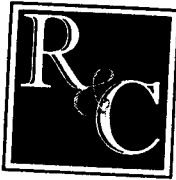
	Enclosed	To Be Forwarded	Not Required
The letter of comments and recommendations.			✓
Reports on individual federal financial assistance programs (program audits).			✓
Single Audit Reports (ASLGU).			✓

Certified Public Accountant (Firm Name) <b>ROBERTSON &amp; CARPENTER, CPAs, LLP</b>			
Street Address <b>103 E MAIN STREET</b>		City <b>ROSE CITY</b>	State <b>MI</b>
Accountant Signature <i>Robertson &amp; Carpenter, CPAs, LLP</i>		ZIP <b>48654</b>	Date <b>9/19/05</b>

Lincoln Township

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Township Board  
Lincoln Township  
Arenac County, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and the major fund of Lincoln Township as of and for the year ended March 31, 2005, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Lincoln Township's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above, present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and the major fund of Lincoln Township as of March 31, 2005, and the respective changes in financial position, thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

As described in Note 1, the Township has implemented a new financial reporting model, as required by the provisions of GASB Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments*, as of April 1, 2004.

The management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information on page 3 through page 8 and page 24 are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

*Robertson & Carpenter, LLP, CPA's*  
Robertson & Carpenter LLP  
Certified Public Accountants  
July 9, 2005

## Management's Discussion and Analysis

As management of Lincoln Township (the "Township"), we offer readers of the Township's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Township for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2005.

### Financial Highlights

- The assets of the Township exceeded its liabilities at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$233,503 (*net assets*). Of this amount, \$206,851 (*unrestricted net assets*) may be used to meet the Township's ongoing obligations.
- The Township's total net assets increased by \$39,185.
- As of the close of the current fiscal year, the Township's general fund, the only governmental fund, reported an ending fund balance of \$206,851, an increase of \$21,308 in comparison with the prior year.
- At the end of the current fiscal year, unreserved fund balance for the general fund was \$180,307 or 169% percent of total general fund expenditures.

### Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to the Township's basic financial statements. The Township's basic financial statements comprise three components: 1) Government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

**Government-wide financial statements.** The *Government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Township's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The *statement of net assets* presents information on all of the Township's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as *net assets*. Over time, increases or decreases in net assets may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Township is improving or deteriorating.

The *statement of activities* presents information showing how the Township's net assets changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net assets are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, *regardless of the timing of related cash flows*. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

Both of the Government-wide financial statements present functions of the Township that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (*governmental activities*). The governmental activities of the Township include general government, public safety and public works. The Township does not have any business-type activities as of and for the year ended March 31, 2005.

The Government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 9-10 of this report.

**Fund financial statements.** A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Township, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the Township can be divided into two categories: governmental funds and fiduciary funds.

**Governmental funds.** *Governmental funds* are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as *governmental activities* in the Government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on *near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources*, as well as on *balances of spendable resources* available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a Township's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the Government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between *governmental funds* and *governmental activities*.

The Township maintains one governmental fund. Information is presented in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the General Fund.

The Township adopts an annual appropriated budget for its general fund. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules have been provided for the General Fund herein to demonstrate compliance with the budget.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 11-12 of this report.

**Fiduciary funds.** Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the Township. Fiduciary funds are *not* reflected in the Government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are *not* available to support the Township's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for proprietary funds.

The basic fiduciary fund financial statements can be found on page 14 and 15 of this report.

**Notes to the financial statements.** The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 16-23 of this report.

### **Government-wide Financial Analysis**

*[Because this is the first year of implementation of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 34, which requires this new reporting model, the following tables present only current year data. In future years, when prior-year information is available, comparative analysis of Township-wide data will be presented.]*

As noted earlier, net assets may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of the Township, assets exceeded its liabilities by \$233,503 at the close of the most recent fiscal year.

A portion of the Township's net assets (11%) reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., infrastructure, land, buildings, vehicles, and equipment); less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The Township uses these capital assets to provide services to the community; consequently, these assets are *not* available for future spending.

### **Township's Net Assets**

		<b>Governmental Activities</b>
Current and Other Assets		
Capital Assets, Net	\$	212,146
Total Assets		<u>26,652</u>
	\$	238,798
Current Liabilities		
Total Liabilities		<u>5,295</u>
	\$	5,295
Net Assets:		
Invested in Capital Assets		26,652
Unrestricted		206,851
Total Net Assets	\$	<u><u>233,503</u></u>



The Township's net assets increased by \$39,185 during the current fiscal year. Unrestricted net assets—the part of net assets that can be used to finance day to day operations, increased by \$21,308 or 11%, during year ended March 31, 2005.

### Township's Changes in Net Assets

	<b><u>Governmental Activities</u></b>
<b>Revenue:</b>	
Program Revenue:	
Charges for services	\$ 1,285
Operating Grants and Contributions	3,165
General Revenue:	
Property Taxes	25,759
State-Shared Revenues	92,538
Interest and Rent Earnings	3,219
Other	<u>2,105</u>
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>\$ 128,071</b>
<b>Expenses:</b>	
General Government	\$ 51,418
Public Safety	23,582
Public Works	13,886
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>\$ <u>88,886</u></b>
<b>Increase in Net Assets</b>	<b>39,185</b>
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	<u>194,318</u>
<b>Net Assets, End of Year</b>	<b>\$ <u><u>233,503</u></u></b>

**Governmental activities.** The Township's total governmental revenues increased by \$1,132 from last fiscal year. This was primarily attributed to additional revenue from funds received under the Metro Act totaling \$3,165. Expenses decreased by \$3,100. The decrease was primarily due to decreased public works expenditures for roads.

### Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds

As noted earlier, the Township uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

As of the end of the current fiscal year, the Township's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$206,851, an increase of \$21,308 in comparison with the prior year. The *unreserved fund balance*, which is available for spending at the Township's discretion, is \$206,851 (100% of this total amount).

The only governmental fund is the General Fund of the Township. As a measure of the general fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare both unreserved fund balance and total fund balance to total fund expenditures. Unreserved fund balance and total fund balance each represent 100% of total general fund expenditures.

The fund balance of the General Fund increased by \$21,308 during the current fiscal year.

### **General Fund Budgetary Highlights**

The Township's budgets are prepared in accordance with Michigan Law. The only budgeted fund is the General Fund. The General Fund budget was amended in a legally prescribed manner during the year. Township expenditures were \$ 13,550 less than budgeted. Fund balance increased by \$ 20,572 during the fiscal year.

### **Capital Asset and Debt Administration**

**Capital assets.** The Township's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities as of March 31, 2005, amounted to \$26,652 (net of accumulated depreciation). Investment in capital assets includes infrastructure, land, buildings, vehicles and equipment. Additions totaled \$18,902 for the fiscal year. All additions were expenditures for road improvements.

#### **Township's Capital Assets** (net of depreciation)

Infrastructure	\$	18,468
Land and land improvements		1,000
Buildings		2,287
Furniture and Equipment		<u>4,897</u>

<b>Total</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b><u>26,652</u></b>
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Additional information on the Township's capital assets can be found in note 5 on page 21 of this report.

### **Factors Bearing on the Township's Future**

The following factors were considered in preparing the Township's budget for the 2005-2006 fiscal year:

- The State of Michigan has made significant cuts in their operating budgets due to a downturn in the economy. For 2004-2005, the Township received \$92,529 in state shared revenue, representing 72% of the revenues in the General Fund. The amounts of state shared revenues for future periods are uncertain and will affect the Township's budgets. Our budgets were prepared with these factors in mind and will be amended as required.

### **Requests for Information**

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Township's finances for all those with an interest in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to:

Lincoln Township  
Clerk's Office  
Township Hall  
Standish, Michigan

Lincoln Township  
Statement of Net Assets  
March 31, 2005

	Governmental Activities
<b>Assets</b>	
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 3)	
Receivable-net (Note 4)	\$ 192,035
Due from other governments	46
Capital assets-net	20,065
	<u>26,652</u>
Total assets	<u>238,798</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>	
Accounts payable	
Accrued and other liabilities	4,869
	<u>426</u>
Total liabilities	<u>5,295</u>
<b>Net Assets</b>	
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	26,652
Unrestricted	<u>206,851</u>
Total net assets	\$ <u><u>233,503</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Lincoln Township  
Statement of Activities  
Year ended March 31, 2005

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues		Governmental Activities Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants	
Governmental Activities				
General government	\$ 51,418	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (51,418)
Public safety	23,582	1,285	-	(22,297)
Public works	13,886	-	3,165	(10,721)
Total governmental activities	\$ 88,886	\$ 1,285	\$ 3,165	\$ (84,436)
General Revenues:				
Property taxes				25,759
State-shared revenues				92,538
Interest and investment earnings				3,219
Other				2,105
Total general revenues				123,621
Change in Net Assets				39,185
Net assets - beginning of year				194,318
Net assets - end of year				\$ 233,503

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Lincoln Township  
Governmental Funds  
Balance Sheet  
March 31, 2005

	General Fund
<b>Assets</b>	
Cash and investments (Note 3)	
Receivables-net	\$ 192,035
Due from other funds (Note 6)	36
Due from other governments	10
Total assets	<u>20,065</u>
	<u>\$ 212,146</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>	
Accounts payable	
Due to other governments	\$ 4,869
Total liabilities	<u>426</u>
	<u>5,295</u>
<b>Fund balances</b>	
Unreserved:	
Designated for Township Hall	
General Fund	26,464
Total fund balances	<u>180,387</u>
	<u>206,851</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$ 212,146</u>
<b>Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds</b>	\$ 206,851
Elimination of due to and due from governmental funds	
Due to	
Due from	10
	(10)
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial financial resources, and are not reported in the funds.	
The cost of capital assets is	\$ 53,552
Accumulated depreciation is	<u>(26,900)</u>
	26,652
<b>Net Assets of Governmental Activities</b>	<u>\$ 233,503</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Lincoln Township  
Governmental Funds  
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances  
Year ended March 31, 2005

	General Fund
<b>Revenues</b>	
Taxes and penalties	\$ 28,924
State-shared revenues	92,538
Charges for services	1,285
Interest and rentals	3,219
Other	2,105
Total revenues	<u>128,071</u>
<b>Expenditures</b>	
Current:	
General government	50,827
Public safety	23,582
Public works	32,354
Total expenditures	<u>106,763</u>
<b>Net changes in fund balances</b>	21,308
<b>Fund balances - Beginning of year</b>	<u>185,543</u>
<b>Fund balances - End of year</b>	<u><u>\$ 206,851</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Lincoln Township  
Governmental Funds  
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes  
in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities  
Year ended March 31, 2005

<b>Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds</b>	\$	21,308
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Amounts reported for governmental activities are different because:

Government funds report capital outlays as expenditures;  
in the statement of activities these costs are allocated  
over their estimated useful lives as depreciation.

Depreciation expense	\$	(1,025)	
Capital Outlay		<u>18,902</u>	
			<u>17,877</u>

<b>Change in Net Assets of Governmental Activities</b>	\$	<u><u>39,185</u></u>
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See accompanying notes to financial statements.



Lincoln Township  
Fiduciary Funds  
Statement of Net Assets  
March 31, 2005

	Trust Fund- Pension Fund	Agency Fund Type (Property Tax Collection Fund)
<b>Assets</b>		
Cash	\$ -	\$ 10
Investments - at fair value	16,236	-
	<u>16,236</u>	<u>-</u>
Total assets	<u>16,236</u>	<u>\$ 10</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Due to other funds	-	10
	<u>-</u>	<u>10</u>
Total liabilities	<u>-</u>	<u>\$ 10</u>
<b>Net Assets - Held in Trust for Pension Benefits</b>	<u>\$ 16,236</u>	

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Lincoln Township  
Fiduciary Funds  
Statement of Changes in Net Assets  
Year ended March 31, 2005

	Trust Fund- Pension Fund
<b>Additions</b>	
Contributions	
Employer	\$ 1,213
Employee	1,654
Investment earnings	650
Total Additions	3,517
 <b>Deductions</b>	
Benefits	11,589
Administrative expenses	98
Total deductions	11,687
 <b>Net decrease</b>	(8,170)
 <b>Net Assets Held in Trust for Pension Benefits</b>	
Beginning of the year	24,406
End of the year	\$ 16,236

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Lincoln Township  
Notes to Financial Statements  
March 31, 2005

**Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

The accounting policies of Lincoln Township ("the Township") conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the more significant policies used by the Township:

**Reporting Entity**

The Township is governed by an elected five member Township Board. The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with criteria established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) for determining the various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity. These criteria include significant operational financial relationships that determine which of the governmental organizations are a part of the Township's reporting entity, and which organizations are legally separate, component units of the Township. Based on the application criteria, the Township does not contain any component units.

**Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements**

The Government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of changes in net assets) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the Township. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. All the Township's government-wide activities are considered governmental activities. The Township does not have any business-type activities.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenue includes (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a certain function and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenue.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

**Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation**

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

**Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

Government fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Township considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and severance pay, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, state-shared revenue and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenue of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be available only when the cash is received by the Township.

The Township reports the following major governmental fund:

The General Fund is the Township's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the Township, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Additionally, the Township reports the following funds:

The Pension Trust Fund accounts for the activity of the Township defined contribution retirement plan, which accumulated resources for pension benefit payments to qualified employees.

The Tax Collection Fund accounts for property taxes collected and disbursed to other taxing authorities by the Township as required by law.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

Amounts reported as program revenue include: (1) charges to customers for goods, services or privileges provided and (2) operating grants and contributions. General revenue includes all taxes.

**Assets, Liabilities, and Net Assets or Equity**

**Bank Deposits and Investments** - Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value.

Lincoln Township  
Notes to Financial Statements  
March 31, 2005

**Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

**Receivables and Payables** - In general, outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds." Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as "advances to/from other funds."

All trade and property tax receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectible amounts. The taxpayers of the Township have their properties assessed as of December 31 and the related property taxes are levied and become a lien on December 1 for 100% of the taxes which are due February 28. The 2004 taxable value of the Township was \$19,094,029. The 2004 tax levy was .9161 mills for general operating purposes raising \$17,488 for general operating purposes.

**Capital Assets** - Capital assets, which include land, buildings, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., amounts paid to the Road Commission for the intangible right to use the roads), are reported in the governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Township as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$250 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of the donation. Infrastructure assets acquired prior to implementation of GASB 34 are not included in the financial statements.

Buildings, equipment, and vehicles are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Infrastructure	20 years
Buildings and additions	50 years
Vehicles	5 years
Office furnishings	5-20 years
Other equipment	5-20 years

**Compensated Absences** - There is no liability for compensated absences reported in the government-wide financial statements since no Township employees are provided with sick or vacation pay benefits.

**Fund Equity** - In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriating or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change. The Township has designated \$26,464 for future use for a Township hall.

Lincoln Township  
Notes to Financial Statements  
March 31, 2005

**Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

Comparative Data/Reclassifications - Comparative data is not included in the Township's financial statements.

Accounting Change - Effective April 1, 2004, the Township implemented the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments (GASB No. 34). Changes to the Township's financial statements as a result of GASB No. 34 are as follows:

A Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) section providing analysis of the Township's overall financial position and results of operations has been included.

Government-wide financial statements (statement of net assets and statement of activities) prepared using full accrual accounting for all of the Township's activities have been provided.

Previous financial statements for the Township have not included the General Fixed Asset Group of Accounts. Capital assets in the governmental activities column of the statement of net assets represent an inventory of assets at estimated acquisition cost of \$34,650 as of April 1, 2004.

The fund financial statements focus on major funds rather than fund types.

Budgetary Information - Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles and state laws for the general and special revenue funds. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

The budget document presents information by fund and function. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body (i.e., the level at which expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations) is the function level. State law requires the Township adopt its budgets by April 1. Expenditures in excess of amounts budgeted is a violation of Michigan Law. State law permits Townships to amend its budget during the year. The budget was amended in a legally permissible manner during the year.

Encumbrances are not liabilities and, therefore, are not recorded as expenditures until the receipt of materials or services. For budgetary purposes, appropriations lapse at fiscal year end and outstanding encumbrances are reappropriated in the next year.

Lincoln Township  
Notes to Financial Statements  
March 31, 2005

**Note 2 - Stewardship, Compliance and Accountability**

**Excess of expenditures over appropriations in budgeted funds:**

The Township incurred expenditures in excess of amounts budgeted as follows:

<u>Fund and Function</u>	<u>Appropriation</u>	<u>Expenditure</u>	<u>Variance</u>
Public works	\$ 36,040	\$ 36,842	\$ 802

**Note 3 - Deposits and Investments**

Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91 authorizes the Township to make deposits and investments in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations that have offices in Michigan. The Township is also allowed to invest in bonds, securities, and other direct obligations of the United States or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; repurchase agreements; bankers' acceptances of United States banks; commercial paper rated within the two highest classifications, which matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions, which are rated as investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles that are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan.

The Township Board has designated two banks for the deposit of Township funds. The investment policy adopted by the board in accordance with Public Act 196 of 1997 has authorized investments in bank accounts and CDs, but not the remainder of State statutory authority as listed above.

The Lincoln Township's deposits and investment policy are in accordance with statutory authority.

At year-end, the Lincoln Township's deposits and investments were reported in the basic financial statements in the following categories:

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Fiduciary Funds</u>	<u>Township Total</u>
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 192,035	\$ 10	\$ 192,045
Investments	-	16,236	16,236
Total	<u>\$ 192,035</u>	<u>\$ 16,246</u>	<u>\$ 208,281</u>

The breakdown between deposits and investments for the Township is as follows:

Deposits (checking, savings and CDs)	\$ 192,045
Investments	16,236
	<u>\$ 208,281</u>

The deposits of the Township were reflected in the accounts of two financial institutions, of which \$165,871 is covered by federal depository insurance.

The only investments are in the Pension Trust Fund. These investments do not allow risk categorization.

Lincoln Township  
Notes to Financial Statements  
March 31, 2005

**Note 4 - Receivables**

Receivables as of year-end for the Township's major fund and fiduciary funds in the aggregate, including applicable allowances of uncollectible accounts, are as follows:

Receivables:		General Fund
Accounts	\$	46
Intergovernmental		20,065
	\$	<u>20,111</u>

**Note 5 - Capital Assets**

Capital assets activity of the Township's Governmental activities were as follows:

	Balance April 1, 2004	Additions	Deletions	Balance March 31, 2005
Capital assets not depreciated:				
Land	\$ 1,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,000
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Infrastructure	-	18,902	-	18,902
Buildings	27,000	-	-	27,000
Furniture & equipment	6,650	-	-	6,650
Subtotal	<u>34,650</u>	<u>18,902</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>53,552</u>
Accumulated Depreciation				
Infrastructure	-	434	-	434
Buildings	24,563	150	-	24,713
Machinery & Equipment	1,312	441	-	1,753
Subtotal	<u>25,875</u>	<u>1,025</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>26,900</u>
Net capital assets being depreciated	<u>8,775</u>	<u>17,877</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>26,652</u>
Governmental Activities				
Total Capital Assets net of Depreciation	\$ <u>8,775</u>	\$ <u>17,877</u>	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>26,652</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to programs of the primary government as follows:

Governmental activities:	
General government	\$ 591
Public works	434
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 1,025</u>



Lincoln Township  
Notes to Financial Statements  
March 31, 2005

**Note 6 - Receivables, Payables and Transfers**

The composition of interfund balances is as follows:

<u>Receivable Fund</u>		<u>Payable Fund</u>		<u>Amount</u>
General Fund	\$ 10	General Fund	\$	-
Fiduciary Funds	-	Fiduciary Funds		10
Total	\$ <u>10</u>	Total	\$	<u>10</u>
<u>Transfer In</u>		<u>Transfer Out</u>		
None	\$ <u>0</u>	None	\$	<u>0</u>

**Note 7 - Risk Management**

Lincoln Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. These risks are covered by insurance purchased from independent insurance companies. Settled claims from these risks have not exceeded insurance coverage for the last three years.

**Note 8 - Pension Plan**

Lincoln Township has a defined contribution plan for board members, through John Hancock. A defined contribution pension plan provides pension benefits in return for services rendered, provides an individual account for each participant, and specifies how contributions to the individual's account are to be determined instead of specifying the amount of benefits the individual is to receive. Under a defined contribution pension plan, the benefits a participant will receive depend solely on the amount contributed to the participant's account, the returns earned on investments of these contributions, and forfeitures of other participant's benefits that may be allocated to such participant's account.

The Township pension plan agreement specifies which Township positions are covered by the plan. Contributions made by a board member and the Township vest immediately. An board member that leaves the employment of the Township is entitled to his or her account balance consisting of the employee and Township contributions, as well as earnings in the account.

Lincoln Township  
Notes to Financial Statements  
March 31, 2005

**Note 8 - Pension Plan (Continued)**

During the year, the Township's required and actual contributions amounted to \$1,213, which was 7.5% of its current year covered payroll plus fees. Employee voluntary contributions were \$1,654. Covered payroll was \$23,315. Total payroll was \$27,223.

Employer	\$ 1,213
Employee	1,654
Administration Fees	98
	<u>\$ 2,965</u>

No pension provision changes occurred during the year that affected the required contributions to be made by the Township or its employees. The plan held no securities of the Township or other related parties during the year or at the close of the fiscal year.

**Note 9 - Joint Area Fire Board**

The Standish Area Fire Authority was organized January 1, 1998 under Public Act No. 57 of 1988 to provide fire protection services to Lincoln Township, Standish Township, and the City of Standish. The Authority is governed by a board of directors comprised of two members from each municipality appointed by the legislative board of each municipality.

Lincoln Township's financial support of the Standish Area Fire Authority is calculated as 1 mill applied to the taxable value of the Township. The Township's contribution for the 2004/2005 fiscal year was \$19,094.

The following financial information for the Standish Area Fire Authority as of June 30, 2003 is available at the Township office:

Total Assets	\$ 207,935
Total Liabilities	-
Total Equity	207,935
Total Revenue	94,177
Total Expenditures	69,154
Increase in Fund Balance	25,023

**Required Supplemental Information**

Lincoln Township  
 Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund  
 Year ended March 31, 2005

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Amended Budget
	2004 Original	2004 Final		
<b>Fund Balance - Beginning of year</b>	\$ 174,425	\$ 174,425	\$ 185,543	\$ 11,118
<b>Resources (Inflows)</b>				
Taxes and fees	23,606	22,500	28,924	6,424
State-shared revenues	92,093	94,000	92,538	(1,462)
Charges for services	2,200	1,300	1,285	(15)
Interest and rentals	2,225	3,240	3,219	(21)
Other	-	-	2,105	2,105
Amounts available for appropriation	<u>120,124</u>	<u>121,040</u>	<u>128,071</u>	<u>7,031</u>
<b>Charges to Appropriations (Outflows)</b>				
General government	60,581	64,300	50,827	(13,473)
Public safety	18,500	20,700	19,094	(1,606)
Public works	<u>41,043</u>	<u>36,040</u>	<u>36,842</u>	<u>802</u>
Total charges to appropriations	<u>120,124</u>	<u>121,040</u>	<u>106,763</u>	<u>(14,277)</u>
<b>Fund Balance - end of year</b>	<u>\$ 174,425</u>	<u>\$ 174,425</u>	<u>\$ 206,851</u>	<u>\$ 32,426</u>